

CENTRAL ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL  
MUMBAI BENCH, MUMBAI.

1. R.P. No. 12/2000 in OA No. 814/98
2. R.P. No. 17/2000 in OA No. 63/99
3. R.P. No. 18/2000 in OA No. 46/99
4. R.P. No. 22/2000 in OA No. 780/98
5. R.P. No. 25/2000 in OA No. 180/98
6. R.P. No. 52/2000 in OA No. 550/98
7. R.P. No. 55/2000 in OA No. 360/98
8. R.P. No. 56/2000 in OA No. 258/2000
9. R.P. No. 61/2000 in OA No. 502/97

the 28<sup>th</sup> day of May 2002.

CORAM: Hon'ble Shri B.N. Bahadur, Member (A)

Hon'ble Shri S.L. Jain, Member (J)

1. Union of India through  
The Secretary,  
Ministry of Defence  
D.H.Q.P.O. New Delhi.
2. The Engineer-in-Chief  
Army Headquarters  
Kashmir House, DHQ PO  
New Delhi.
3. The Chief Engineer,  
Southern Command,  
Pune.

Review Applicants in  
all the OAs.

V/s

1. Smt. Uma Sadashiv Kulkarni  
W/o Late Sadashiv Hari Kulkarni  
R/at Kaluram Sutar Chawl,  
S.No. 87/2-B, Azadwadi  
Opp. Ganesh Mandir, Kothrud,  
Pune.

Review Respondent in  
OA 814/98

2. D.Y. Tanksale,  
R/at C/o M.D. Tansale,  
23, New Swarajya Hsg. Society,  
Ideal Colony, Paud Road,  
Pune.

Review Respondent in  
OA 63/99

3. M.S. Landge,  
127, Shukrawar Peth,  
Pune.

Review Respondent in  
OA 46/99

4. Smt. Sulochana Chittibabu  
W/o Late G.V. Chittibabu  
448, Rastapeth, Pune. Review Respondent in  
OA 780/98
5. (i) Vishavambhar Mulidhar  
Khole, Ex-UDC, MES  
R/at 410, Somwar Peth  
Sadguru Park, Flat No.  
18, Pune.
- (ii) Bhishma Datta  
Ex-UDC, MES  
R/at 12-B Cycle Merchants  
Society, Rasta Peth  
Pune. Review Respondent in  
OA 180/98
6. T.M. Madangopal  
Ex-Adm. Officer II  
R/at C/o A.V. Naidu,  
449, Somwar Peth,  
Pune. Review Respondent in  
OA 550/98
7. P.D. Janpandit  
Ex.O.S. Gr. I CESC  
R/at 1225/7, Kanade  
Building, Deccan  
Gymkhane, Pune. Review Respondent in  
OA 360/98
8. R.B. Durgam (Retd.UDC)  
R/at B1/8, Sopan Baug,  
Opp. NCL, Pashan, Pune. Review Respondent in  
OA 258/2000
9. L. Mahalingam,  
Ex-Office Supdt. Gr.II  
R/at C/o Shri M. Shrinivasan  
Flat No. B/3/1, Ayakar Co.op.  
Housing Society, Phud Road,  
Pune. Review Respondent in  
OA 502/97

ORDER

{Per S.L. Jain, Member (J)}

As all the above Review Petitions involve one and the same question of law, we proceed to decide all the Review Petitions together.

2. The Review Petitions are not filed within 30 days from the date of the order, therefore, respondents have filed the delay condonation application. The Chart mentioned below is indicative of the fact, the date of the decision of the OA, the Review Petition filed in respect of the said order and the cause for delay as stated by the respondents:-

| S.No. | R.P.No.                                                                 | Date of Order | Review filed | Cause for delay                                                     |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1.    | R.P.12/2000<br>OA 814/98                                                | 25.1.1999     | 29.3.2000    | Change in factual Position, Public interest, Judicial & Discipline. |
| 2.    | R.P.17/2000<br>OA 63/99                                                 | 15.3.1999     | 29.3.2000    | ---do---                                                            |
| 3.    | R.P.18/2000<br>OA 46/99                                                 | 15.3.1999     | 29.3.2000    | ---do---                                                            |
| 4.    | R.P.22/2000<br>OA 780/98                                                | 14.12.1998    | 29.3.2000    | ---do---                                                            |
| 5.    | R.P.25/2000<br>OA 180/98<br>258/98<br>360/98                            | 1.6.1998      | 29.2.2000    | ---do---                                                            |
| 6.    | R.P.52/2000<br>OA 530/98<br>570/98                                      | 7.9.1998      | 31.8.2000    | ---do---                                                            |
| 7.    | R.P.55/2000<br>OA 360/98<br>(Other OAs decided together 180/98,258/98)  | 1.6.1998      | 31.8.2000    | ---do---                                                            |
| 8.    | R.P.56/2000<br>OA 258/98                                                | 1.6.1998      | 6.9.2000     | ---do---                                                            |
| 9.    | R.P.61/2000<br>OA 502/98<br>(Other OAs decided together 501/97, 520/97) | 27.10.1997    | 31.8.2000    | ---do---                                                            |

3. On perusal of the delay condonation application, we find that in the public interest, judicial discipline demand for review. We are not able to gather any other fact or reason for delay condonation in the said application. We do not find any reason when there exists none to condone the delay for the period stated in Col.No. 3 & 4 read together beyond 30 days. As such, delay condonation application deserves to be dismissed and is dismissed accordingly. (AIR 1999 SC 40 - M.Satyanarayana Murthy & Ors. vs. Mandal Revenue Officer-cum-Land Acquisition Officer).

4. In view of the said finding, there is no necessity to record an opinion on merits of the Review Petition No.12/2000, 17/2000, 18,22,25,52,55,56 and 61/2000. If we have taken a contrary view, our opinion regarding merits of the Review Petition is recorded below only with a view to attain finality of the litigation atleast at this level.

5. The respondents in para 3 of the Review Petition stated that at the time of filing the written statement, the particular case law as reproduced through "All India Services Law Journal for August,1999" was not received. The respondents further wish to state that the decision of CAT PB, New Delhi judgement dated 15.7.1998 in OA.No.580/94 which is fully based on the decision of Apex Court is binding on this Tribunal under Article 141 of the Constitution of India.

6. In view of the said decision, the respondents are seeking the review of an order passed in OA.NO.535/99 on 6.9.1999.

7. 2000 (2) A.I.SLJ 108 - Ajit Kumar Rath vs. State of Orissa & Ors., the Apex Court has held that :-

"The power of review available to the Tribunal is the same as has been given to a Court under Section 114 read with Order 47 CPC. The power is not absolute and is hedged in by the restrictions indicated in Order 47. The power can be exercised on the application of a person on the discovery of new and important matter or evidence which, after the exercise of due diligence, was not within his knowledge or could not be produced by him at the time when the order was made. The power can also be exercised on account of some mistake or error apparent on the face of the record or for any other sufficient reason. A review cannot be claimed or asked for merely for a fresh hearing or arguments or correction of an erroneous view taken earlier, that is to say, the power of review can be exercised only for correction of a patent error or law or fact which stares in the face without any elaborate argument being needed for establishing it. It may be pointed out that the expression "any other sufficient reason" used in Order 47 Rule 1 means a reason sufficiently analogous to those specified in the rule."

"Any other attempt, except an attempt to correct an apparent error or an attempt not based on any ground set out in Order 47, would amount to an abuse of the liberty given to the Tribunal under the Act to review its judgement."

It is stated in delay condonation application that "the undersigned and our counsel lost sight of the said judgement of the Hon'ble Supreme Court Order dated 24.10.1997 and order dated 15.7.1998 of the Hon'ble Principal Bench of CAT which is sincerely regretted".

8. 1997 (4) SCC 478 - Dokka Samuel vs. Dr. Jacob Lazarus Chelly, the Apex Court has held that "Omission on the part of counsel to cite an authority of law does not amount to error apparent on the face of the record so as to constitute ground for reviewing prior judgement".

9. The learned counsel for the respondents - Review Petitioner relied on an order passed by this Bench in Review Petition No.45/99, 50/99,53/99 on 30.3.2000, particularly on para 11 which is as under :-

" Having regard to the undue delay in approaching this Tribunal and also claiming retrospective benefit from 1.1.1947 and particularly in view of the judgement of the Principal Bench and the Supreme Court mentioned above, we feel that our order granting 50% of arrears from 1.1.1947 requires to be reviewed and accordingly we review the same."

In view of the law stated by us pronounced by the Apex Court of the land, the order passed in Review Petition can not assist the respondents.

10. In AIR 2000 SC 1650 - Lily Thomas vs. Union of India & Ors., the Apex Court has held that :-

"Error contemplated under the rule must be such which is apparent on the face of the record and not an error which is to be fished out and searched."

"Error apparent on the face of the proceedings is an error which is based on clear ignorance or disregard of the provisions of law."

11. In Batuk K.Vyas vs. Surat Borough Municipality - AIR 1953 Bom 133 (R), it is held that :-

"No error could be said to be apparent on the face of the record if it was not self-evident and if it required an examination or argument to establish it. This test might afford a satisfactory basis for decision in the majority of cases. But there must be cases in which even this test might breakdown, because judicial opinion also differ, and an error that might be considered by one-judge as self evident might not be so considered by another. The fact is that what is an error apparent on the face of the record cannot be defined precisely or exhaustively, there being an element of indefiniteness inherent in its very nature, and it must be left to be determined judicially on the facts of each case."

12. On perusal of OA.No.81/98 after pronouncement of order dated 25.2.1999 which was to be complied with within six months time, the respondents have filed M.P.No.490/99 seeking extension of six months time for implementing the order which was allowed vide order dated 30.7.1999. Thereafter, again the respondents moved M.P.No.76/2000 for the same relief which was allowed on 4.2.2000.

13. In OA.63/99 and 46/99 after pronouncement of order on 15.3.1999 which was to be complied with within six months, the respondents filed M.P.No.609/99 for extension of time which was allowed for one month. Thereafter filed M.P.No.608 and 609 for extension of time which were allowed and six months time for implementation of the order granted w.e.f. 1.9.1999. Thereafter, filed M.P.No.2001/2000 seeking further extension of time. Thereafter, review was filed.

14. In OA.No.780/98 which was decided vide order dated 14.12.1998 respondents filed M.P.No.337/99 for extension of time by four months which was allowed on 4.6.1999, further M.P.No.644/99 for extension of time by four months was allowed by order dated 4.10.1999. Thereafter, filed M.P.No.128/2000 for extension of time which was allowed on 3.4.2000. Thereafter, review was filed.

15. OA.NO.180/98 which was decided along with other OAs.No. 258/98 and 360/98 which was decided on 1.6.1998, time to implement the order was six months. Thereafter, Review Petition No.63/98 was filed by the respondents which was decided vide order dated 11.12.1998. Thereafter, the respondents sought time for implementing the order vide M.P.No.15/99 which was allowed on 15.1.1999, further filed M.P.No.454/99 which was allowed by order dated 23.7.1999, further filed M.P.No.771/99 which was allowed vide order dated 26.11.1999. Thereafter, the respondents filed the review.

16. The respondents have not only allowed the applicant but also gave him the legitimate expectation that the order is to be complied with and they are not going to agitate the matter any more either in Superior Court or anywhere else. Thus, the legitimate expectation of the applicants in OA. was that the matter has attained its finality. There must be some sought of finality to the decision and only with a view that a decision attain finality, provisions regarding limitation in filing review

application is being provided for. Ignoring such provisions and to wake up after months and years, without there being any cause for delay for being condone, the respondents cannot seek the indulgence of this Tribunal in such matters.

17. The respondents have stated that whatever amount has been paid, they are not going to recover the same and towards the claim of the applicant in OA.No.780/98 amount Rs.7,921/- + Revised Pension from 1.1.1996, OA.NO.814/98, 63/99, 46/99, 502/97, 360/98, 530/98 arrears of revised pension/gratuity from 1.1.1996, OA.NO.180/98 amount Rs.34,883/in the grade of UDC and Rs.5,311/as AO II, OA.NO.250/98 amount Rs.37,242/- + payment of UDC, Asstt.I/C Supdt. Clerical have been paid. This is the circumstances which leads the Tribunal to arrive to a finding that though there is no estoppel against law but certainly there is an estoppel which arises from the conduct of the respondents which lead to the applicant to believe that they are going to get the fruits of the litigation.

It will not be unnecessary to state that the cases of the applicants were decided on the basis of the earlier judgement of the Apex Court of land.

18. In the result, we do not find even any merit in reviewing the order passed by this Tribunal in the OAs.mentioned in para 2 of this order. As such, delay condonation application as well as review petition (both) deserves to be dismissed and are dismissed accordingly. No order as to costs.

CAT/MUM/JUDL/OAs.814,780,180,550,360/98,63,46/99,502/97,258/2000

Dated:-

Copy to :-

- 1.
2. Shri R.K.Shetty, Counsel for Respondents.

Section Officer.