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**CENTRAL ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL
PRINCIPAL BENCH
DELHI.**

O.A. No. 1163/1989.

Date of decision: 23.11.1990.

Shri Ram Mohan Nigam & Ors. ... Applicants.

Vs.

Union of India & Ors. ... Respondents.

O.A. No. 829/1989.

Shri Phool Chand ... Applicant.

Vs.

Union of India & Ors. ... Respondents.

O.A. No. 751/1989.

Shri Raj Kumar & Another ... Applicants.

Vs.

Union of India & Ors. ... Respondents.

CORAM

Hon'ble Mr. Justice Amitav Banerji, Chairman.

Hon'ble Mr. I.K. Rasgotra, Member (A).

For the applicants in OA 1163/89 Shri G.D. Gupta,
counsel.
in OA 829/89 & OA 751/89 Shri K.L. Bhandula,
counsel.

For the Respondents.

- Shri M.L. Verma,
Counsel.

(Judgment of the Bench delivered by Hon'ble
Mr. Justice Amitav Banerji, Chairman)

These three Applications raise identical questions
of law and fact and have been heard together and we
propose to decide them by a common order.

A short question for consideration in these O.A.s
pertains to the principle of "equal pay for equal work".
Applicants have urged that their case is similar to that of

other Junior Computers who were promoted and given higher scale of pay with effect from 1.1.1973 on the basis of decisions given by the Principal Bench of the Central Administrative Tribunal in the following cases:

cases:

T-335/85 B.S.Saini & Ors. Decided on 11.4.1986.
vs. U.O.I. & Ors.

(Annexure A-4).

DA 1942/87 A.K.Khanna & Ors. Decided on 6.9.1988
vs.
U.O.I. & Ors.

(Annexure A-5)

DA 1682/87 K.S.MUNDA & ORS. Decided on 16.11.1988
vs.
U.O.I. & Ors.

(Annexure A-6).

It is stated that when the applicants made a representation to the Government for implementation of the judgments pronounced in DA 1682/87 -K.S.Munda & Ors. case (supra) and in DA 212/1988-GANGADHAR RAO & ORS. in

their cases the Government of India, Ministry of Water Resources, New Delhi replied to the Chairman, Central

Water Commission, Sansad Bhavan, New Delhi vide letter dated 28th February, 1989 (Annexure A-8) wherein it was suggested that the DA in paragraph 2 as under:

"2. As regards the proposal to extend the judgement to the similarly placed persons, it has been decided that benefit of higher and more lenient scale may be allowed to them on optional basis to circa and at half with effect from 1.1.1973 and actual basis with effect from 1.12.1988. The similarly placed Senior Computers for this purpose (for higher scale of pay) will be only those who were in the scale of Rs.150-380 prior to

1.1.1973 and were placed in the scale of Rs.330-560 based on the recommendations of the Third Pay Commission."

It meant that persons similarly placed will be given the benefit of higher scale on notional basis with

effect from 1.1.1973 and ^{on} actual basis with effect from 1.12.1988. Similarly, the Government took the

stand that the Senior Computers were only those who

were in the scale of Rs.150-380 prior to 1.1.1973 and

were placed in the scale of Rs.330-560 based on the

recommendations of the Third Pay Commission.

Aggrieved by the above, the applicants in these

three sets of Q.As have challenged the above order

dated 24.2.1989 issued by the Ministry of Water Resources,

New Delhi (Annexure A-8) and have prayed for quashing

the same. They have prayed for following reliefs:

(i) directing the respondents to allow all the senior computers including the applicants to be placed in the revised scale of pay, i.e., Rs.425-700 from the date from which they

are entitled for the said scale;

(ii) directing the respondents to give all the incumbents of the posts of Senior

Computers including the applicants herein

the scale of Rs.425-700 from 1st January, 1973 or from the dates from which they were promoted/

appointed with all consequential benefits like increments, arrears of pay, allowances, seniority etc.;

(iii) further directing that all the incumbents of the posts of Senior Computers including the applicants herein are entitled to the scale of pay of Rs.425-700; and

allowances and other consequential benefits including arrears of pay till the date of clear payment of arrears of pay of Rs.425-700. It is prayed that the above

On behalf of the respondents, three pleas are
rebuttal to the applications. The first plea is that the applications are misconceived and
taken; firstly, the Applications are misconceived and
not maintainable under law as no cause of action had
accrued in favour of the applicants against the respondents.

The second plea is that the Applications are barred by time; secondly, the judgments

relied upon by the applicants are judgments in personam

and not the judgments in rem and as such, the above
cited judgments were ineffective and inapplicable.

Lastly, it was urged that the order of the Ministry of

Water Resources dated 24.2.1989 clarified the position and
the applicants were not entitled to the reliefs asked for

in the writ petitions. It was further urged that the applicants were not entitled to the reliefs asked for

in the writ petitions. We have heard Shri G.D. Gupta and Shri K.L. Bhandula

and I am inclined to believe that they are not entitled to the reliefs asked for

in the writ petitions. Shri G.D. Gupta urged that some of the applicants

as beginners had been initially recruited as Junior Computers in the C.W.C.

and some were appointed as Junior Computers in the then

Ministry of Irrigation and Power and some were appointed

as beginners as Junior Computers in Gangat Basin Water Resources

and some as members of the Water Resources Organisation (hereinafter referred to as "the organisation")

and as beginners. It was further stated that some of the applicants were,

as beginners, appointed as Senior Computers. Such

individuals living before the date of the application were initially appointed as

Junior Computers, were later on promoted as Senior

Computers. There was a paper on which a Committee of the

Computers. The dates of appointments of the applicants
and their increments from their initial posts as Junior
Computers to Senior Computers and dates of
promotions as Senior Computers are given in Annexure A-1.

It was also stated that such of the Junior Computers/

Senior Computers who were working either in the Organisation

or in the Ministry, they along with others working with

them, were all transferred to the C.W.C. w.e.f. 3.11.1978.

In 1963, Recruitment Rules in the case of the Organisation

were promulgated and they were called as Ministry of

Irrigation and Power (Ganga Discharge Circle) Non-Ministerial

and Ministerial Class III Posts Recruitment Rules, 1963.

At that time, the Organisation was named as Ganga Discharge

Circle. Later on it was renamed as Ganga Water Resources

C. W. C. and later Ganga Circle in 1970 and in 1972 it was further renamed as

Ganga Basin Water Resources Organisation. Recruitment

Rules of all the three Departments showed that the post

of Senior Computer has been a non-selection post and so

as far as the method of promotion is concerned, the promotion

was required to be made from amongst Junior Computers. The

number of posts as Senior Computers was increased manifold.

Until the promulgation of the Central Civil Services

(Revised Pay) Twenty-fourth Amendment Rules, 1974 (for

short, "the Revised Pay Rules of 1974"), the scale attached

to the post of Senior Computer was Rs.150-380. Subsequent

to the coming into force of the Revised Pay Rules of

1974, the scale of pay for the post of Senior Computer

was raised to Rs.425-15-500-EB-15-560-20-700 (partly)

and Rs.330-560 (partly). This was raised on the

basis of the recommendations of the Third Pay Commission.

The applicants were all promoted as Senior Computers

in accordance with the aforementioned Recruitment Rules.

It was further stated that in view of the aforesaid revised

scale of pay given to senior most persons according to

the seniority list of Senior Computers of each Department

were given the scale of Rs.425-700 but not the applicants,

who were given the pay scale of Rs.330-560 w.e.f. 1.1.1973.

Applicant No.1 in DA 1163/89 was given the senior scale

of senior Computer (Rs.425-700) on 27.7.1977 and applicant

No.3 from 6.6.1977. Two colleagues of the applicants

who were working as Senior Computers in the erstwhile

organisation viz., Sarvashri B.S.Saini and Jaipal Singh

filed a writ petition in the High Court of Delhi (Civil

Writ No. 698 of 1977) challenging inter alia the validity

of the revised pay scales for the post of Senior Computer

to the extent of Rs.330-560 and the Government not giving

the scale of Rs.425-700 to all the Senior Computers on

the basis of seniority and scale changes on a regular basis.

the scale of Rs.425-700 to all the Senior Computers on

various grounds. The Writ Petition was transferred to Central Arbitration Commission and was referred to the Tribunal and numbered as T-335/1985. This was rejected after it was submitted for hearing and was not heard and allowed by a Division Bench of this Tribunal.

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case and the same had been granted to their colleagues.

All of them were similarly placed and did similar work

and hence, there was no justification for giving them

higher scale on notional basis with effect from 1.1.1973

and actual basis with effect from 1.12.1988.
dated immediately after the welfare act.

In support of his contention, Shri G.D. Gupta,

learned counsel for the applicants referred to the

also in the cases of B.S. Saini & Anr., A.K. Khanna & Ors. and

also based on K.S. Munda & Ors. (supra). In addition, he cited a

to issue such a decision and further pending the decision of the Supreme Court in the case of P.SAVITA

AND ORS. V. UNION OF INDIA & ORS. (AIR 1985 SC 1124).

The Supreme Court held that where all relevant consider-
to assess and nil negligence and at open and responsible

the functions are the same, persons holding identical posts and

other areas with discharging similar duties should not be treated

... differently. The matter pertained to Senior Draughtsmen

1976 600 new settlements with 100,000 people each

in Ministry of Defence Production who were discharging

same functions classified in two groups. That higher

pay scale was granted to one group not on any merit-cum-seniority basis but on the seniority basis. This was done to meet the demands of the workers and to maintain the morale of the workers.

Another ground was that there was no denial anywhere

and its products, and to regulate and control the same.

which agrees that both of these types of Draughtsmen did the same

be left to attained with mechanics over bounds
assigned within **work and discharge the same function**

Similar is the position in the present D.As. One

group of Senior Computers is being given lower scale

of Rs.330-560 whereas the other group is given the

scale of Rs.425-700. The decision of the Supreme

Court in the case of P.SAVITA & ORS (supra) was

followed in the case of B.S. SAINI & ANR (supra) and

the Division of the Tribunal held:

"The order revising the pay scales attached to the post of Senior Computers to Rs.330-560 is accordingly quashed and the petitioners are declared entitled to the post of Senior Computers in the revised pay scale of Rs.425-700. The petitioners would be entitled to the higher pay scale and all attendant benefits including all arrears with effect from the date the revised pay scale of Rs.425-700 became effective..."

Subsequently, in the case of A.K.KHANNA & ORS (supra)

reference was made to the decision in the case of

B.S. SAINI & ANR (supra) and it was stated that all

discrepancies between the Senior Computers were governed by the same rule

which governed the petitioners in T-335/85. A plea

was taken there that the applicants were not party

to the Civil Writ Petition which later became T-335/85.

It was rejected and the Division Bench held:

"But there is no valid reason not to extend

the benefit of that judgment to the applicant

when they are similarly placed as the petitioners

in T-335/85. In fact instead of driving each

of the senior computer to seek redressal of

grievance before the Tribunal, when judgment in

T-335/85 had become final, the respondents

should have extended the benefit of that

judgment to the entire class of Senior Computers

similarly placed. The respondents would be well

advised to direct the department to extend the benefit of the judgment of Courts and Tribunal which have become final to all employees similarly placed and not drive each of them to seek redressal of their grievance before the Tribunal. In this particular
(emphasis supplied)

petition the only ground taken by the respondents is that they (applicants) were not the petitioners in the earlier petition. When the applicants are similarly placed, and are governed by the same rules the benefit as extended to the petitioners in T-335/85 should have been extended to them also. Not extending similar benefit would amount itself to a discrimination, violative of Articles 14 and 16 of the Constitution. Hence there shall be an identical direction as was issued in T-335/85....."

In the case of K.S. MUNDA & ANR (supra), Shri

M.L. Verma had also raised an argument there that the earlier judgments were in personam and not in rem and they could not be applied here. This contention was

repelled by the Division Bench in the following words:

"We are not impressed by the contention of Shri Verma since in Saini's case the notification creating two scales was itself quashed and that notification applied to all Government employees with Senior Computers. We are, therefore, satisfied that the judgment in Saini's case was a judgment in rem."

This judgment as a matter of fact gives an answer to the

point raised by Shri M.L. Verma on behalf of the respondents in these O.A.s.

We respectfully agree with the reasoning given by the Division Bench in K.S. MUNDA & ANR case (supra), and find that the plea of the

doctrine of "equal pay for equal work" to the applicants. This is applicable. The principle laid down by the Supreme Court in the case of P.SAVITA & ORS (supra) is fully applicable in these cases as the applicants are similarly situated like the applicants in B.S. SAINI & ANR's case and K.S. Munda & Anr.'s case. Another reason given is that the rule itself was struck down in B.S. SAINI's case, it is not open to the respondents to rely on that rule in subsequent cases. As a matter of fact, we are of the view that the pleas that are being raised by the respondents are frivolous and driving Senior Computers to seek redress from the court when it should have been granted by the department itself.

Shri M.L. Verma, learned counsel for the respondents cited the decision of the Supreme Court in the case of STATE OF U.P. & ORS. V. J.P. CHURASIA & ORS. (AIR 1989 SC 19). He urged whether two posts are not equal and if so, then the question is an administrative question and courts should not interfere. This was a before the case of Bench Secretaries and Section Officers of Allahabad High Court. Bench Secretaries were classified in Grade I and Grade II on merit-cum-seniority basis. The Supreme Court held that two pay scales in same cadre of persons performing same or similar duties were permissible on the ground that Grade I had longer experience and carried more responsibilities. There is no such basis for classification in the present case. Consequently, this authority is inapplicable to the facts of the present case.

similar view as in the case of STATE OF U.P. & ORS. (supra) was taken in the case of UMESH CHANDRA GUPTA AND OTHERS V. OIL NATURAL GAS COMMISSION AND OTHERS. (AIR 1989 SC 29). Their Lordships found that there was a distinction between Technicians Grade II and grade III working in a Corporation and the former appeared to be better qualified than the latter. A classification could be done in such a case and, therefore, this citation is entirely distinguishable.

Shri Verma then cited the case of MEWARAM KANDJIA Vs. ALL INDIA INSTITUTE OF MEDICAL SCIENCES & ORS.

(ATR 1989(2) SC 17). In this case it was held that even if the functions and duties of two posts are similar it is open to the State to prescribe different scale of pay on the basis of difference in educational qualification. Principle of equal pay for equal work could not be invoked. In every kind of service, particularly, in the area of professional services like medical practitioners. This case is also distinguishable on facts.

Learned counsel for the respondents also cited

the case of RANDHIR SINGH V. UNION OF INDIA AND OTHERS (AIR 1982 SC 879). This case makes it clear that the principle of 'equal pay for equal work' is not a mere demagogic slogan. It is a constitutional goal capable of attainment through constitutional remedies, by the enforcement of constitutional rights.

One more matter which was raised by Shri M.L.

Verma pertains to the question of limitation. He has

urged that the O.As have been filed in the year 1989

for seeking relief in a matter pertaining to 1973.

We do not think that the matter can be made to look

so simple as that. There are three different

decisions of the Principal Bench of the Tribunal which

have recognised that all the Senior Computer are entitled

to the scale of Rs.425-700 with effect from 1.1.1973.

The Department itself accepts this position but says

that it would be notional and this decision of the

department that it would be notional and not actual was

stating the ruling mentioned in the order dated 24.2.1989 (Annexure A-8).

To start with, the cause of action, therefore, arose in February, 1989, so far as the Senior Computer concerned and the Department further said that they would be given

higher scale on notional basis with effect from 1.1.1973

on reduced basis and actual basis with effect from 1.12.1988. This is

the bone of contention. Consequently, the plea that it was

a matter pertaining to 1973 is wholly misconceived. We

reject the contention as untenable.

We do not see any difference in fact in the case

of the present applicants to that of the other Senior

Computers who have been given the benefit from 1.1.1973

thereafter the relevant rules have been quashed in the cases

of B.S. SAINI & ANR, A.K. KHANNA & ORS and K.S. MUNDA

& ORS. (supra). There is only one pay scale to be granted

to the Senior Computer and as all these Computer were

in service prior to that date, they are entitled to the

pay scale of Rs.425-700 from the dates they were entitled to the said scale.

In the result, all these O.As are allowed and the respondents are directed to treat all the applicants as Senior Computers in the revised Pay scale of Rs.425-700 from the dates ^{from which} they are entitled to the said scale and not from 1.12.1988. Secondly, all the applicants will also be entitled to all consequential benefits like arrears of pay, allowances and seniority etc. The above order will be complied within a period of three months from the date of service on the respondents. There will be no order as to costs.

(I.K.RASGOTRA)
MEMBER (A)

23/4/90

(AMITAV BANERJI)
CHAIRMAN

SKS